Further Section


Contents Vol. 44, 1981

Applied Neurophysiology


EdHorf**
Ph.L. Gildenberg, Houston, Tex.

Editorial Assistant:
Patricia O. Franklin, Houston, Tex.
## Contents

### No. 1-3

Proceedings of the Third International Meeting on Spinal Cord Stimulation  
Houston, Tex., May, 1980  
Editor: Philip L. Gildenberg, Houston, Tex.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physiology of Motor Control in Man</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eccles, J.C.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible Modes of Action of Extradural Electrical Stimulation on the Spinal Cord</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phillips, C.G.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Propriospinal Mechanisms Involved in the Effects of Spinal Cord Stimulation</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murthy, K.S.K.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multiple-Lead Spinal Cord Stimulation: Technique (with 1 color plate)</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waltz, J.M.; Andreesen, W.H.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beneficial Augmentation following Dorsal Column Stimulation in Some Neurological Diseases</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis, R.; Gray, E.; Kudzma, J.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technological Problems of Spinal Cord Stimulation Systems: A Clinical Perspective</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharkey, P.C.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Results of Spinal Cord Stimulation in Multiple Sclerosis</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cook, A.W.; Taylor, J.K.; Nidzgorski, F.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dorsal Column Stimulation in Multiple Sclerosis: Effects on Bladder, Leg Blood Flow and Peptides</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of Patients with Degenerative Diseases of the Central Nervous System by Electrical Stimulation of the Spinal Cord</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dooley, D.M.; Nisonson, I.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical Spinal Cord Stimulation for Spastic Movement Disorders</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Siegfried, J.; Lazorthes, Y.; Broggi, G.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physiological Effects of Spinal Cord Stimulation: Preliminary Findings</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levity, E.; Rilan, M.; Waltz, J.M.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indirect Spinal Cord Stimulation. Some Engineering Viewpoints</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vodovnik, L.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantification and Documentation of Changes Produced by Spinal Cord Stimulation</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Struppuler, A.; Struppuler, E.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks on Spinal Cord Stimulation and the Placebo Effect</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharkey, P.C.; Dimitrijevic, M.M.; Campos, R.J.; Dimitrijevic, M.R</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biomedical Engineering Aspects of Spinal Cord Stimulation</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sherwood, A.M.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contents

Dimitrijevic, M.R.; Faganel, J.; Young, R.R. .......................................................... 133

Clinical Evaluation of the Effect of Spinal Cord Stimulation on Motor Performance in Patients with Upper Motor Neuron Lesions
Campos, R.J.; Dimitrijevic, M.M.; Faganel, J.; Sharkey, P.C. ................................... 141

Neural Control of Gait: Clinical Neurophysiological Aspects
Dimitrijevic, M.R.; Larsson, L.-E. ................................................................. 152

Technical Factors Important to Dorsal Column Stimulation
Davis, R.; Gray, E. ................................................................. 160

Hypothetical Role of Long-Loop Reflex Pathways
Delwaide, P.J.; Toulouse, R; Crenna, P. ......................................................... 171

No. 4

Seminar on Spinal Cord Stimulation for the Control of Pain and Other Neurological Disorders
New York, April 1980
Editors: Philip L. Gildenberg, Houston, Tex.; Donlin M. Long, Baltimore, Md.

Examination of Possible Mechanisms by Which Stimulation of the Spinal Cord in Man Relieves Pain
Campbell, J.N. ................................. 181

Stimulation of the Spinal Neuromaxis by Biocompatible Electrical Current in the Human
LeRoy, P.L. ........................................ 187

Spinal Epidural Electrical Stimulation for Pain Control. Practical Details and Results
Ray, C.D. ........................................ 194

Electrical Stimulation of the Spinal Cord and Peripheral Nerves for Pain Control. A 10-Year Experience
Long, D.M.; Erickson, D.; Campbell, J.; North, R. ........................................ 207

Electrical Stimulation of the Spinal Cord in Patients with Demyelinating and Degenerative Diseases of the Central Nervous System
Dooley, D.M.; Sharkey, J. ................................................................. 218

Electrical Stimulation of the Conus medullaris to Control the Bladder in Paraplegic Patient. A 10-Year Review
Nashold, B.S., Jr.; Friedman, H.; Grimes, J. .................................................. 225

Comprehensive Management of Spasmodic Torticollis
Citltenberg, P.L. ........................................ 233

Multi-Lead Spinal Cord Stimulation for Control of Motor Disorders
Waltz, J.M.; Reynolds, L.O.; Riklan, M. ......................................................... 244

Book Reviews ................................................................. 258

Announcement ................................................................. 260
Contents
No. 5-6

Original Papers

The Basal Ganglia-Circa 1982. A Review and Commentary
Mehler, W.R ................................................................. 261

Electromyographic Activity of Neck Muscles in Patients Affected by Retrocollis under the Influence of Stimulation and Coagulation of the Prestitial Nucleus of the Midbrain
Hassler, R.; Vasilescu, C; Dieckmann, G .......................................................... 291

Touch-Evoked Thalamic Cellular Activity. The Variable Position of the Anterior Border of Somesthetic SI Thalamus and Somatotopography
Hardy, T.L.; Bertrand, G.; Thompson, C.J ............................................................ 302

A Survey of Infections in Stereotactic Surgery
Hood, T.W.; Yap, J.C ............................................................................................... 314

Surgical Possibilities for Alleviation of Axial Dyskinesias - Comparison with Forced Movements of the Head and Eyes
Stejskal, L.; Vladyka, V.; Tomanek, Z ................................................................. 320

Transdermal Transcutaneous Electric Nerve Stimulation for Pain: The Search for an Optimal Waveform
Jenkner, F.L.; Schuhfried, F .................................................................................. 330

Lesions Made in the Rabbit Brain to Assist the Design and Use of Electrodes for Amygdalotomy in Man
Levi, F.P.; Girgis, M .............................................................................................. 338

Bilateral Improvement in Voluntary Movement after Unilateral Diencephalic Lesions for Parkinsonism
Meyer, C.H.A ...................................................................................................... 345

Cortical-Evoked Responses Before and After Percutaneous Thermocoagulation of Gasserian Ganglion. Preliminary Report
Salar, G.; Job, I.; Mingrino, S ................................................................................. 355

Radial Nerve Conduction in Patients with Carpal Tunnel Syndrome
Smith, J .................................................................................................................. 363

Abstracts

President: Keizo Matsumoto, Tokushima .......................................................... 369

Dedication to Hartwig Kuhlenbeck ....................................................................... 382
Book Reviews ........................................................................................................ 384
Author Index ........................................................................................................ 387
Subject Index ........................................................................................................ 389