Contents, Vol. 58, 1993

Original Paper
Downregulation of Protein Kinase C Levels Leads to Inhibition of GnRH-Stimulated Gonadotropin Secretion from Dispersed Pituitary Cells of Goldfish
Jobin, R.M.; Ginsberg, J.; Matowe, W.C.; Chang, J.P.

Preoptic Release of Amino Acid Neurotransmitters Evaluated in Peripubertal and Young Adult Female Rats by Push-Pull Perfusion
Goroll, D.; Arias, P.; Wuttke, W.

Sex and Estrous Cycle Variations of Rat Striatal Dopamine Uptake Sites
Morissette, M.; Di Paolo, T.

A Possible Role of Neuropeptide Y in the Control of the Onset of Puberty in Female Rhesus Monkeys
Gore, A.C.; Mitsushima, D.; Terasawa, E.

Ovarian Involvement in the Suppression of Luteinizing Hormone in the Incubating Turkey (Meleagris gallopavo)
El Halawani, M.E.; Silsby, J.L.; Foster, L.K.; Rozenboim, I.; Foster, D.N.

Contrasting Effects of Central Alpha-1 -Adrenoceptor Activation on Stress-Responsive and Stress-Nonresponsive Subpopulations of Corticotropin-Releasing Hormone Neurosecretory Cells in the Rat Whitnall, M.H.; Kiss, A.; Aguilera, G.

Glucocorticoid Feedback Regulation of Adrenocortical 49 Responses to Neural Stimuli: Role of CRF-41 and Cortico-steroid Type I and Type II Receptors
Weidenfeld, J.; Feldman, S.

Short Inescapable Stress Produces Long-Lasting Changes in the 57 Brain-Pituitary-Adrenal Axis of Adult Male Rats

Investigation of the Role of 5-HT3 Receptors in the Secretion 65 of Prolactin, ACTH, and Renin
Levy, A.D.; Li, Q.; Rittenhouse, P.A.; Van de Kar, L.D.

Effects of Cholecystokinin Octapeptide on the Hypothalamic-Pituitary-Adrenal Axis Function and on Vasopressin, Prolactin and Growth Hormone Release in Humans
Calogero, A.E.; Nicolosi, A.M.G.; Moncada, M.L.; Conigliore, F.; Vicaire, E.; Polosa, P.; D’Agata, R.

Gene Expression of KA Type and NMDA Receptors and of a 77 Glycine Transporter in the Rat Pineal Gland
Sato, K.; Kiyama, H.; Shimada, S.; Tohyama, M.
Dual Action GABA<sub>A</sub> Receptors on the Secretory Process of Melanotrophs of *Xenopus laevis*

Jenks, B.G.; de Koning, H.P.; Valentijn, K.; Roubos, E.W.

Expression of Neuroendocrine Secretory Protein 7B2 mRNA in the Mouse and Rat Pituitary Gland

Marcinkiewicz, M.; Touraine, P.; Mbikay, M.; Chretien, M.

Tissue-Specific and Substrate-Specific Endoproteolytic Cleavage of Monkey Pro-Opiomelanocortin in Heterologous Endocrine Cells: Processing at Lys-Lys Dibasic Pairs


Increased Arginine Vasopressin Secretion May Participate in the Enhanced Susceptibility of Lewis Rats to Inflammatory Disease

Patchev, V.K.; Mastorakos, G.; Brady, L.S.; Redwine, J.; Wilder, R.L.; Chrousos, G.P.

Effect of Endotoxin on Pituitary Hormone Secretion in Sheep

Coleman, E. S.; Elsasser, T.H.; Kemppainen, R.J.; Coleman, D.A.; Sarpil, J.L.

Release of ACTH and Cortisol: A Comparative Study in Men


Direct Anterior Pituitary Modulation of Gonadotropin Secretion by Neuropeptide Y: Role of Gonadal Steroids

O'Connor, J.L; Wade, M.F.; Brann, D.W.; Mahesh, V.B.

Chronic Administration of Muscimol and Pentobarbital Decreases Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone mRNA Levels in the Male Rat Hypothalamus Determined by Quantitative in situ Hybridization

Li, S.; Pelletier, G.

Suckling and Cold Stress Rapidly and Transiently Increase TRH mRNA in the Paraventricular Nucleus

Uribe, R.M.; Redondo, J.L; Charli, J.-L.; Joseph-Bravo, P.

A Partial Blockade of Catecholaminergic Neurotransmission with 6-Hydroxydopamine Decreases mRNA Level of Gonadotropin Releasing Hormone in the Male Rat Hypothalamus

Kim, K; Lim, I.S.; Cho, B.N.; Kang, S.S.; Lee, B.J.; Choi, K.H.; Chung, C.H.; Lee, C.C.; Cho, W.K; Wuttke, W.
Inhibitory Effect of a Highly Potent Antagonist of LH Releasing Hormone (SB-75) on the Pituitary Gonadal Axis in the Intact and Castrated Rat
Ayalon, D.; Farhi, Y.; Comaru-Schally, A.M.; Schally, A.V.; Eckstein, N.; Vagman, I.; Limor, R.

Presence and Differential Distribution of Distinct Forms of Immunoreactive Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone in the Musk Shrew Brain Dellovade, T.L.; King, J.A.; Millar, R.P.; Rissman, E.F.

Presence and Differential Distribution of Distinct Forms of Immunoreactive Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone in the Musk Shrew Brain Dellovade, T.L.; King, J.A.; Millar, R.P.; Rissman, E.F.

Presence and Differential Distribution of Distinct Forms of Immunoreactive Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone in the Musk Shrew Brain Dellovade, T.L.; King, J.A.; Millar, R.P.; Rissman, E.F.
Preferential Distribution of C-Terminal Fragments of [Hydroxyproline]LHRH in the Rat Hippocampus and Olfactory Bulb

Gautron, J.-P.; Pattou, E.; Leblanc, P.; L’Héritier, A.; Kordon, C.

GnRH-Associated Peptide Decreases Cyclic AMP Accumulation in the Pituitary Cell Line

Van Chuo’i, M.T.; Vacher, P.; Dufy, B.

Isotonic but Not Hypertonic Ethanol Stimulates LHRH Secretion from Perifused Rat Median Eminence

Inukai, T.; Wang, X.; Greer, M.A.; Greer, S.E.

Chronobiology of Prolactin Secretion in Women: Diurnal and Sleep-Related Variations in the Pituitary Lactotroph Sensitivity

Rossmanith, W.G.; Boscher, S.; Ulrich, U.; Benz, R.

Announcement

No. 5

Original Paper

Restoration by Bromocriptine of Glucocorticoic Receptors and 273 Glucocorticoid Negative Feedback on Prolactin Secretion in Estrogen-Induced Pituitary Tumors

Piroli, G.; Grillo, C.; Ferrini, M.; Díaz-Torga, G.; Rey, E.; Libertun, C.; De Nicola, A.F.

Acute Effects of D9-Tetrahydrocannabinol on Tuberoinfundibular Dopamine Activity, Anterior Pituitary Sensitivity to Dopamine and Prolactin Release Vary as a Function of Estrous Cycle

Bonnin, A.; Ramos, J.A.; Rodriguez de Fonseca, F.; Cebeira, M.; Fernandez-Ruiz, J.J.

Neurochemical Evidence that the Inhibitory Effect of Galanin on Tuberoinfundibular Dopamine Neurons Is Activity Dependent

Gopalan, C.; Tian, Y.; Moore, K.E.; Lookingland, K.J.

Dopamine Regulation of Swim Stress Induction of the Intermediate Lobe Proopiomelanocortin System

Young, E.A.; Bronstein, D.; Akil, A.

17ß-Estradiol and Progesterone Positively Modulate Spinal Cord Dynorphin: Relevance to the Analgesia of Pregnancy

Medina, V.M.; Dawson-Basoa, M.E.; Gintzler, A.R.

Sex and Regional Differences in Intracellular Localization of Estrogen Receptor Immunoreactivity in Adult Ferret Forebrain

Tobet, S.A.; Chickering, T.W.; Lee, Y.K.; Lee, C.C.; Kim, K.
Dexamethasone Decreases Somatostatin mRNA Levels in the Periventricular Nucleus of the Rat Hypothalamus

Obesity-Associated Decreases in Growth Hormone-Releasing Hormone Gene Expression: A Mechanism for Reduced Growth Hormone mRNA Levels in Genetically Obese Zucker Rats
Ahmad, I.; Finkelstein, J.A.; Downs, T.R.; Frohman, L.A.

Effects of Growth Hormone and Thyroxine on Thymlulin Secretion in Aging Rats
Goya, R.G.; Gagnerault, M.-C; Sosa, Y.E.; Bevilacqua, J.A.; Dardenne, M.

Short- and Long-Term Effects of Perinatal Interleukin-1β Application in Rats
Götz, F.; Dörner, G.; Malz, U.; Rohde, W.; Stahl, F.; Poppe, I.; Schulze, M.; Plagemann, A.

Induction of FOS Immunoreactivity in Oxytocin Neurons after Sexual Activity in Female Rats
Flanagan, L.M.; Pfaus, J.G.; Pfaff, D.W.; McEwen, B.S.

Melatonin Receptors in the Lamb Pars tuberalis/Median Eminence throughout the Day Piketty, V.; Pelletier, J.

Binding Characteristics of Hypothalamic Mu Opioid Receptors throughout the Estrous Cycle in the Rat
Maggi, R.; Dondi, D.; Rovati, E.G.; Martini, L.; Piva, F.; Limonta, P.

Molecular Neuroendocrinology
Rat and Mouse Proopiomelanocortin Gene Sequences Target Tissue-Specific Expression to the Pituitary Gland but not to the Hypothalamus of Transgenic Mice Rubinstein, M.; Mortrud, M.; Liu, B.; Low, M.J.

Expression of Vasopressin mRNA in Extrahypothalamic Nuclei of the Homozygous Brattleboro Rat Is Not Modulated by Testosterone Szot, P.; Dorsa, D.M.

Dopamine Transporter mRNA in Neurons of the Rat Hypothalamus
Meister, B.; Elde, R.
Hypothalamic Adrenal Axis

Lesions of the Hippocampal Efferent Pathway (Fimbria-For-396 nix) Do Not Alter Sensitivity of Adrenocorticotropic to Feedback Inhibition by Corticosterone in Rats Bradbury, M.J.; Strack, A.M.; Dallman, M.F.

Effects of Discrete Lesions in the Ventral Noradrenergic

Ascending Bundle on the Corticotrophic Stress Response Depend on the Site of the Lesion and on the Plasma Levels of Adrenal Steroids

Gaillet, S.; Alonso, G.; Le Borgne, R.; Barbanel, G.; Malaval, F.; Assenmacher, I.; Szafarczyk, A.

Augmented ACTH Responses to Stress in Adrenalectomized 420 Rats Replaced with Constant Physiological Levels of Corticosterone Are Partially Normalized by Acute Increases in Corticosterone Jacobson, L.; Sapolsky, R.

Lipocortin I Mediates an Early Inhibitory Action Glucocorticoids on the Secretion of ACTH by the Rat Anterior Pituitary Gland in vitro Taylor, A.; Cowell, A.-M.; Flower, J.; Buckingham, J.C.

Immuneochemical Localization of Dopamine-Releasing Protein in the Rat Adrenal

Choi, W.S.; Kim, M.-O.; Ramírez, V.D.

Hypothalamic Gonadal Axis

Graded Hyperprolactinemia First Suppresses LH Pulse Frequency and Then Pulse Amplitude in Castrated Male Rats Park, S.-K.; Keenan, M.W.; Selmanoff, M.

Altered Luteinizing Hormone and Prolactin Responses to Excitatory Amino Acids during Lactation Abbud, R.; Smith, M.S.

Clinical Neuroendocrinology

Modulation by Glucocorticoids of Growth Hormone Secretion in Patients with Different Pituitary Tumors Popovic, V.; Damjanovic, S.; Micic, D.; Manojlovic, D.; Micic, J.; Casanueva, F.F.

Effect of Hypersomatostatinemia on Growth Hormone Secretion in Cystic Fibrosis Patients with Diabetes Culler, F.L.; Meacham, L.R.

Anxiolytic Metabolites of Progesterone: Correlation with Mood and Performance Measures following Oral Progesterone Administration to Healthy Female Volunteers Freeman, E.W.; Purdy, R.H.; Coutifaris, C.; Rickels, K.; Paul, S.M.

Announcements
Regulation of Hypothalamic Neurons

Immortalized Hypothalamic Luteinizing Hormone-Releasing 485 Hormone Neurons Express a Connexin 26-like Protein and Display Functional Gap Junction Coupling Assayed by Fluorescence Recovery after Photobleaching Matesic, D.F.; Germain, J.A.; Dupont, E.; Madhukar, B.V.

Dopamine and Sex Steroid Regulation of POMC Gene

Expression in the Hypothalamus Matera, C; Wardlaw, S.L.

Progesterone Reverses the Estradiol-Induced Decrease in Tyrosine Hydroxylase mRNA Levels in the Arcuate Nucleus Arbogast, L.A.; Voogt, J.L.

Episodic Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone Release from the Rat Isolated Median Eminence in vitro Rasmussen, D.D.

GABA-A Agonist Muscimol Inhibits Stimulated Vasopressin Release in the Posterior Pituitary of Sprague-Dawley, Wistar, Wistar-Kyoto and Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats Magnusson, A.M.; Meyerson, B.J.

Hypothalamic Gonadal Axis


Effect of Progesterone on Galanin mRNA Levels in the Hypothalamus and the Pituitary: Correlation with the Gonadotropin Surge

Brann, D.W.; Chorich, L.P.; Mahesh, V.B.

Effects of Hypophysectomy on Galaninergic Neurons in the 539 Rat Hypothalamus


Castration Effects on the Gonadotrope Cell Populations of the 548 Fetal Sheep Pituitary in Late Gestation

Hadj Messaoud-Toumi, L.; Taragnat, C; Durand, P.

Hypothalamic Adrenal Axis

Immunocytochemical Localization of the Neuropeptide-Synthesizing Enzyme PC1 in AtT-20 Cells

Hornby, P.J.; Rosenthal, S.D.; Mathis, J.P.; Vindrola, O.; Lindberg, I.

Effect of Gestational Age, CRF and Cortisol on ACTH Secretion from Slices of Fetal Sheep Pituitaries in an in vitro Perifusion System McMillen, I.C.; Merei, J.J.

Antimineralocorticoid Canrenoate Enhances Secretory Activity of the Hypothalamic-Pituitary-Adrenocortical (HPA) Axis in Humans

Dodt, C; Kern, W.; Fehm, H.L.; Born, J.
Immunochemical Detection of the Mineralocorticoid Receptor in Rat Brain
Agarwal, M.K.; Mirshahi, F.; Mirshahi, M.; Rostene, W.

Regulation of Interleukin-1 Receptor Expression in Mouse Brain and Pituitary by Lipopolysaccharide and Glucocorticoids
Ban, E.; Marquette, C.; Sarrieau, A.; Fitzpatrick, F.; Fillion, G.; Milon, G.; Rostene, W.; Hofer, F.

Permissive, Mediating and Potentiating Effects of Vasopressin in the ACTH and ß-Endorphin Response to Histamine and Restraint Stress
Knigge, U.; Bach, F.W.; Warberg, J.

Ontogeny
The Ontogeny of Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone Neurons in the Chick
Sullivan, K.A.; Silverman, A.-J.

Experimental Evidence for the Early Commitment of the Pre-Neurohypophysis
ElAmraoui, A.; Dubois, P.M.

Early Expression of the Glycoprotein Hormone Alpha-Subunit in the Pars Tuberalis of the Rat Pituitary Gland during Ontogenesis
Stoeckel, M.E.; Hindelang, C.; Klein, M.-J.; Poissonnier, M.; Félix, J.-M.

Regulation of Hypothalamic Neurons
Up-Regulation of Vasopressin mRNA in Paraventricular Hypophysiotrophic Neurons after Acute Immobilization Stress

Effects of Acute Hypotensive Hemorrhage on Arginine Vasopressin Gene Transcription in the Rat Brain

Simultaneous Microdialysis in Blood and Brain: Oxytocin and vasopressin Release in Response to Central and Peripheral Osmotic Stimulation and Suckling in the Rat Neunemann, I.; Ludwig, M.; Engelmann, M.; Pittman, Q.J.; Landgraf, R.

Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone Modifies Action Potential Generation in Sheep Pars Distalis Gonadotropes
Heyward, P.M.; Chen, C.; Clarke, I.J.

Growth Hormone-Releasing Factor Regulation by Somatostatin, Growth Hormone and Insulin-Like Growth Factor I in Fetal Rat Hypothalamic-Brain Stem Cell Cocultures
Vázquez, G.F.; Cacicedo, L.; de los Frailes, M.T.; Lorenzo, M.J.; Tolón, R.; Sánchez Franco, F.
Steroid Hormone Effects on NMDA Receptor Binding and NMDA Receptor mRNA Levels in the Hypothalamus and Cerebral Cortex of the Adult Rat
Brann, D.W.; Zamorano, P.L.; Chorich, L.P.; Mahesh, V.B.

Sex-Specific Aromatization of Testosterone in Mouse Hypothalamic Neurons
Beyer, C.; Wozniak, A.; Hutchison, J.B.

Anatomical Distribution of Prolactin-Like Immunoreactivity in the Rat Brain
Neuroendocrine Control of Peripheral Functions
Brain Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Neurons Play an Essential Role in Volume Expansion-Induced Release of Atrial Natriuretic Peptide and Natriuresis
Antunes-Rodrigues, J.; Picunco-Diniz, D.W.L.; Favaretto, A.L.V.; Gutkowska, J.; McCann, S.M.
Possible Role of Endothelin Acting within the Hypothalamus to Induce the Release of Atrial Natriuretic Peptide and Natriuresis
Antunes-Rodrigues, J.; Ramalho, M.J.; Reis, L.C.; Picunco-Diniz, D.W.L.; Favaretto, A.L.V.; Gutkowska, J.; McCann, S.M.
Drug Dosage
The authors and the publisher have exerted every effort to ensure that drug selection and dosage set forth in this text are in accord with current recommendations and practice at the time of publication. However, in view of ongoing research, changes in government regulations, and the constant flow of information relating to drug therapy and drug reactions, the reader is urged to check the package insert for each drug for any change in indications and dosage and for added warnings and precautions. This is particularly important when the recommended agent is a new and/or infrequently employed drug.