Editor's Note

Questions of plagiarism have come to our attention regarding specific manuscripts submitted to and accepted by *Pediatric Neurosurgery* in the past 5 years. Though these accusations are difficult to prove, we must warn authors who are submitting manuscripts that contain unattributed work from others that the response of the journal to proven cases of plagiarism will be swift and severe. For the authors who skirt the line between plagiarism and presentation of original work that is very similar to previously published material to the point where questions about originality arise, we recommend consideration of some reference to the earlier work even if the ideas presented are in truth novel to the authors. One of the basic tenets of free and open publication of scientific work after appropriate peer review is a trust between authors, reviewers, editors, publishers and readership that the work presented is original, that it has not been previously published by the submitting authors and that the work is not based on the previous work of others without appropriate attribution. We continue to adhere to this tenet and we strongly believe that the vast majority of our authors will similarly be adherent. Should any questions arise around the necessity for attribution or other technical issues involved with similarity of submitted work to previous publications, we hope that the submitting authors will contact the editorial or publisher's staff of the journal to come to an appropriate understanding of how best to proceed. Though our response to plagiarism or concerns regarding plagiarism is necessarily severe, we also wish to support and help our contributing authors as much as possible in the dissemination of their novel and important findings.

David M. Frim, MD, PhD, Editor-in-Chief