Subject Index

Audiometry
  bone-conduction auditory brainstem response
  acoustic characteristics 25
case report 26
overview 25
technique 26
bone-conduction auditory steady-state response 27one conduction hearing aid effects 20, 22
postoperative evaluation 130–132
prospects for bone conduction tests 27–29
pure tone audiometry 20, 21
screening of newborns 24, 25
sound lateralization test by bone conduction 21, 22
Auditory brainstem response, see Audiometry
Auricle
development 3–5, 30, 31, 33
postoperative management
cartilage graft
dressing changes 115, 116
J-VAC drain 115, 117, 118
elevation
dressing 118, 119
skin graft donor site care 119, 120
patient instructions 120
reconstruction
  age for surgery 57, 58, 61
cartilage framework positioning 41–43, 62
elevation in joint external auditory canal surgery
  buttress cartilage creation 79–81, 85
  buttress cartilage fixation 81, 82
design 76
  external auditory canal inlet creation 78, 79
  postauricular skin grafting 83, 84
  skin graft harvesting and temporoparietal fascia elevation 77, 78, 84, 85
  skin tube creation 79–81, 85
  skin tube insertion 81
  suturing scalp and external auditory canal inlet 82, 83
tie-over dressing fixation 83, 84
  elevation without canal/tympanoplasty overview 92, 93
  postoperative management and complications 95
  surgical technique 93–95
  lobule-type microtia reconstruction
    antihelix creation 66, 67
    base frame creation 65, 66
dressing 68
  fixation of helix and antihelix 68
  flap suturing 68
  framework insertion 68, 69
  helix creation 66, 67
  incision of remnant ear 63
  postauricular incision design 63, 64
  remnant cartilage resection 64
  rib cartilage harvesting 64, 65
  switch-back position 63, 64
  pearls and tips 72–74
  preoperative evaluation 39–41
  small concha/concha-type microtia reconstruction
    closure 71
dressing 71
  framework creation and insertion 71
  incision of remnant auricle 70
Subject Index 141

remnant cartilage resection 71
switch-back position 70, 71
surgical technique 58, 59
shape classification 10, 11

Bone-conduction audiometry, see Audiometry
Bony proliferation, external auditory canal in
postoperative period and hearing outcomes 135–138
Branchial arch, development 30, 34, 35, 44

Cartilage, see Rib cartilage
Chest wall deformity, see Complications,
external auditory canal surgery
Columnella, postoperative displacement and
hearing outcomes 135–138
Complications, external auditory canal surgery
chest wall deformity at cartilage harvesting
site
anatomy 110, 111
causes 111, 112
education of patient and family 113
prevention 112, 113
facial nerve palsy
incidence 108
preoperative evaluation 106, 107
prevention 109
risk factors 108, 109
surgical approaches 108
infection in postoperative period
bacteria species 99–101
incidence 98, 99, 101
prevention 101, 102
skin necrosis 103–105
Computed tomography (CT)
age restrictions 13, 14
auditory ossicle anomalies 45, 47, 48
grading of microtia/atresia 14–17, 44–47
postoperative findings with poor hearing outcomes 135–138
preoperative evaluation 40–42, 53–56
three-dimensional imaging 17, 18
Costal cartilage, see Rib cartilage
CT, see Computed tomography

Development
branchial arch 30, 34, 35, 44
ear genes and anomalies 3–5
rib cartilage 36–38

EAC, see External auditory canal

Endothelin-1 (ET-1), branchial arch development role 34, 35
ET-1, see Endothelin-1
External auditory canal (EAC)
development 3–5, 30–33
epidemiology of microtia/atresia 44, 49
imaging, see Computed tomography
psychological impact
bilateral microtia/atresia 50, 51
unilateral microtia/atresia 49, 50
shape classification 11, 12
surgery
age for surgery 57, 58
auricle elevation in joint external auditory canal surgery
buttress cartilage creation 79–81
buttress cartilage fixation 81, 82
canal creation 87, 88
design 76
external auditory canal inlet creation 78, 79
postauricular skin grafting 83, 84
skin graft harvesting and temporoparietal fascia
elevation 77, 78, 84, 85
skin tube creation 79–81, 85, 87
skin tube insertion 81, 89
suture removal 90
suturalesing scalp and external auditory canal inlet 82, 83
tie-over dressing fixation 83, 84
tympanoplasty for hearing improvement 89
complications, see Complications, external auditory canal surgery
eardrum substitute 85, 86
hair removal, see Hair removal, auricle reconstruction
hearing outcome evaluation 130–132
postoperative management
granulation prevention 122
infection prevention 121, 122
stenosis prevention at opening of external auditory canal 122, 123
stenosis prevention of ear 121
surgical technique 58, 59
syndromes of microtia and atresia 2, 3, 5, 6

Facial nerve palsy, see Complications, external auditory canal surgery
FGF3, mutation and ear deformities 3

Hair removal, auricle reconstruction
  electrical hair removal 125–127
  management and complications 127, 128
  overview 124, 125
  techniques 125

Hearing aid
  bone conduction hearing aids and audiometry 20, 22
  postoperative bilateral use
    fitting of canal-type hearing aids 132
    in-ear-type hearing aids 134

HOXA2, mutation and ear deformities 3

Hox, ear development 5

Infection, see Complications, external auditory canal surgery, Otitis media, Subcutaneous abscess

Jahrsdoerfer grading system 15, 16, 92

Marx grading system 16, 17

Microtia, auricle and external auditory canal classification 11
  surgery, see Auricle, External auditory canal syndromes 2, 3, 5, 6

Necrosis, see Complications, external auditory canal surgery

Neural crest cell, branchial arch development 30

Otitis media
  case reports in preoperative patients 54, 55
  microtia association 53

Pregnancy, external auditory canal microtia and atresia risk factors 3

Psychological impact
  bilateral microtia/atresia 50, 51
  unilateral microtia/atresia 49, 50

Pure tone audiometry, see Audiometry

Rib cartilage
  auricular reconstruction, see Auricle
  chest wall deformity at harvesting site
    anatomy 110, 111
    causes 111, 112
    education of patient and family 113
    prevention 112, 113
    growth 36, 37
    harvesting 64, 65
  microtia surgery applications 36
  ossification 38
  preoperative evaluation 38

SALL1, Townes-Brocks syndrome mutations 3

Schuknecht classification system 44–46

Skin necrosis, see Complications, external auditory canal surgery

Sound lateralization test, see Audiometry

Subcutaneous abscess
  case reports in preoperative patients 54, 55
  microtia association 53

Townes-Brocks syndrome, SALL1 mutations 3

Trisomy, external auditory canal microtia and atresia 2

Tympanic membrane, postoperative lateralization and hearing outcomes 135–138

Tympanoplasty, hearing improvement 89