In 1928 the senior authors have published a “Clinical Haematology of Childhood”. Since that time spectacular discoveries have been made in the science of blood diseases. A clinical and morphological discipline has been replaced by one which comprises in addition biochemistry, histochemistry, immunology, as well humoral as cellular, and electronmicroscopy. It was attempted in this book to do justice to all these developments. In addition, a number of observations and experiments which have not been published elsewhere is included in this volume. Already in the book published in 1928 the authors have been working independently. Now a complete independence became a necessity. Dr. Stransky continued clinical work and became particularly involved in the study of tropical diseases, while myself confined my work for the past 23 years to the laboratory. While collaboration was close between the Birmingham group of workers the chapters from the Philippines were written quite independently. In the years 1945-1951 in collaboration with Dr. Smallwood I have prepared the section on “Disorders of Blood and Blood-Forming Organs” for Parsons’ and Barling’s Diseases of Childhood. For technical reasons only excerpts of the original have been used in the definite publication. Use has been made of the original manuscript in this book. The delay in the publication of the present book made it necessary to record additional information in the form of footnotes. No such supplements were possible in the chapters written by Dr. Stransky. It was attempted to make a clear distinction between statements based on own experience and those based on reports in the literature only.

Thanks are due to Miss Zelda Cushner who checked all references and prepared the author-index and to Mrs. P. Mundy for all the other secretarial work. The authors are very grateful to the members of the S. Karger Publishing Company for their kind cooperation.

H. S. Baar

Pineland Hospital, December, 1962.
c) Paroxysmal Cold Haemoglobinuria Non-Syphilitic and a Consideration of Cold Agglutinins 332  
d) Anaemia in Hypersensitivity Diseases 337  
e) Paroxysmal Nocturnal Haemoglobinuria (P. N. H.) 343  
f) Heinz-Body Anaemias 351  
g) Lead Poisoning 356  
h) Lupus Erythematosus Disseminatus 360  

XV. Aplastic and Hypoplastic Anaemias. H. S. Baar 369  
A. Idiopathic Aplastic Anaemia and Related Conditions 369  
B. Familial Hypoplastic Anaemia of the Fanconi Type (The Fanconi Syndrome) . 376  
C. Erythrogenesis Imperfecta 378  
D. Erythronophthisis 380  

XVI. Osteosclerotic Anaemias. H. S. Baar 382  

XVII. Deficiency Anaemias 386  
A. Iron Deficiency Anaemia. Eugene Stransky 386  
B. Anaemia in Scurvy. H. S. Baar 402  
C. Pernicious Anaemia. H. S. Baar 405  
D. Folic Acid Deficiency and Other Macrocytic Anaemias in the Philippines. Eugene Stransky 412  
E. Anaemia in Endocrine Disorders. Eugene Stransky 415  
F. Anaemia in Kidney Diseases. Eugene Stransky 421  
G. Anaemia in Liver Diseases. Eugene Stransky 424  

XVIII. Alimentary-Infectious Anaemias. H. S. Baar 429  
A. General 429  
B. The So-Called Goat’s Milk Anaemia 432  
C. Megaloblastic Anaemia of Infancy 433  

XIX. Blood Changes in Infectious Diseases. Eugene Stransky 437  
1. Introduction 437  
2. Septicopyaemia 439  
3. Localised Suppurative Processes 441  
4. Scarlet Fever 443  
5. Measles 445  
6. Rubella (German Measles) 446  
7. Erythema Infectiosum 447  
8. Roseola Infantum (Exanthema Subitum) 447  
9. Chicken Pox (Varicella)447  
10. Small Pox (Variola Vera) 448  
11. Diphtheria 449  
12. Whooping Cough (Pertussis) 450  
13. Pneumonia 452  
14. Grippe (Influenza) 455
15. Eberthella and Salmonella Infections 456
16. Typhus Fever (Rickettsia Infections) 458
17. Bacillary Dysentery 459
18. Parotitis Epidemica (Mumps) 460
19. Tetanus 460
20. Purulent Meningitis 460
21. Epidemic Encephalitis and other Encephalitides—Poliomyelitis 461
22. Rheumatic Fever 462
23. Tularaemia 463
24. Undulant Fever (Brucellosis) 464
25. Rat Bite Fever 464
26. Dengue Fever 465
27. Sandfly Fever (Papatacci, Phlebotomus) 466
28. Tuberculosis 466
29. Syphilis 469
30. Malaria 474
31. Leishmaniosis (Kala-Azar) 477
32. Haemorrhagic Fever (Infectious, Acute Thrombocytopenic Purpura) 478
33. Helminthiasis 480
34. Additional Remarks 486

XX. Anaemia due to Worm Infestation. Eugene Stransky 497
XXI. Anaemia in Protozoan Infections. Eugene Stransky 506
XXII. Anaemia and Other Blood Changes in Burns. Stella Baar 511
XXIII. Qualitative and Quantitative Changes in Leucocytes in Non-Infective Conditions
Eugene Stransky 520
XXIV. Glandular Fever. H. S. Baar 531
XXV. Acute Infectious Lymphocytosis. H. S. Baar 540
XXVI. Chediak’s Disease. H. S. Baar 542
XXVII. The Leukaemias. H. S. Baar 543
A. Pathology and Pathogenesis 544
B. Clinical and Haematological Findings 556
C. Acute Leukaemia 560
D. Eosinophilic Leukaemia 565
E. Basophil Leukaemia and Generalised Labrocytosis 566
F. Multiple Myeloma and Plasma Cell Leukaemia 569
G. Megakaryocytic Leukaemia 573
H. Erythroleukaemia and Erythraemic Myelosis 574
I. Chloroma and Chloroleukaemia 578
J. Leukaemic Xanthomatosis 580
K. Treatment of Leukaemias 580
XXVIII. Neonatal Leukaemia. Eugene Stransky 596
XXIX. The Granulocytopenias. H. S. Baar 602
A. Acute Idiopathic and Symptomatic Agranulocytosis 602
B. Chronic Granulocytopenia 609
C. Cyclic Agranulocytosis 611
XXX. Splenic Neutropenia, Panhaemocytopenia and Related Conditions. H. S. Baar 614
XXXI. Lymphocytophthisis. H. S. Baar 620
XXXII. Agammaglobulinaemia. H. S. Baar 622
XXXIII. The Reticulo-Endothelial System and the Reticuloses or Reticulo-Endothelioses
H. S. Baar 627
XXXIV. Letterer-Siwe’s Disease, Schüller-Christian Disease and Eosinophilic Granuloma
H. S. Baar 638
XXXV. Lipogranulomatosis (Färber). H. S. Baar 650
XXXVI. Lipomelanotic Reticulosis. H. S. Baar 651
XXXVII. Chronic Granulomata. H. S. Baar 654
A. Hodgkin’s Disease 654
B. Sarcoidosis 670
XXXVIII. Lymphosarcoma and Reticulosarcoma. H. S. Baar 680
A. Common Forms 680
B. Macrofollicular Lymphoblastoma and Giant Follicular Lymphadenopathy 689
XXXIX. Lipidoses. H. S. Baar 693
A. General 693
B. Gaucher’s Disease 698
C. Niemann-Pick’s Disease 707
D. Cephalin Lipidosis 714
E. Familial Lipaemia with Hepatosplenomegaly 719
F. Gargoyleism 721
XL. Splenoportal Phlebostenosis, Hepato-Lienal Fibrosis and Angiopathie Splenomegaly.
H. S. Baar 724

XLI. Haemorrhagic Diseases. H. S. Baar 741
A. Introduction 741
B. The Haemophilias and the Hereditary Haemophiloid States 771
C. Haemorrhagic Disease of the Newborn 788
D. Symptomatic Coagulopathies 796
E. Fibrinolytic Purpura 798
F. Thrombocytopenic Purpura 801
G. Schönlein-Henoch’s Purpura 817
H. Thrombotic Microangiopathy 823
I. Purpura Fulminans, Purpura Necrotica and the Waterhouse-Friderichsen Syndrome 825
J. Focal Embolic Purpura, Endotheliosis Haemorrhagica and Other Forms of Purpura in Infectious Diseases 827
K. Purpura Macroglobulinaemica (Waldenstrom) 830
L. Hereditary Thrombopathies and Thrombocoagulopathies. H. S. Baar and K. B. Rogers 832
M. Haemorrhagic Disease in Vitamin C and P Deficiencies 839
N. Hereditary Haemorrhagic Teleangiectasia 842
O. Familial Haemorrhagic Glomangiomatosis 844
P. Congenital Hypoplastic Thrombocytopenia with Skeletal Malformations 845
Q. Thrombocytopenic Purpura with Giant Haemangioma 846
R. Hereditary Vascular Purpuras 847
S. Purpura Annularis Teleangiectoides 848
T. Haemorrhagic Thrombocythaemia 848

Subject Index 850
Authors’ Index 857