Subject Index

Asthma
airway allergy pathophysiology 177–179
demographic trends 1, 2, 36, 176
diagnosis 35
hygiene hypothesis 2
*Mycobacterium tuberculosis* exposure, effects 2
natural killer cell Th2 inflammatory response 117, 118, 122–124
schistosomiasis, protection 36–42
Th2 cytokines 35, 36

Basophil
activation
degranulation 146
immunoglobulin-E-independent activation 145
immunoglobulin-E-mediated activation 144, 145
markers 146
cytokine release 148
effectors 146, 147
growth and development 142, 143
helminth infection response
activation 151
basophilia 150, 151
superallergens 151, 152
Th2 response initiation 152–154
histamine immunomodulatory properties 148, 149
lineage 142
protease allergen modulation of function 57
trafficking 143, 144
CD1 molecules
classes 114
T cell recognition 113
CD4+CD25+ regulatory T cells
allergy control 181–183
classification of regulatory T cells 179, 180
dendritic cells in induction 181
differentiation 180
helminth-mediated protection against allergy 9, 183, 184
infectious tolerance and specificity of cells 191, 192
intestinal inflammation protection 8
*Leishmania major* survival role 8, 9
markers 179, 180
schistosomiasis infection
atopy and asthma protection 168, 169
hygiene hypothesis 189, 190
immune response downregulation 165–167
Th3 cell relationship 180
Collectins, schistosome egg glycan antigen and allergen binding 105
Complement, basophil activation 145
Crohn’s disease, schistosomiasis, protection 34, 35
CTLA-4, allergy protection role in helminth infection 191

Dendritic cell (DC)
  - airway allergy initiation 177, 178
  - protease allergen modulation of function 50
  - regulatory T cell induction 181
  - schistosome egg glycan antigen interactions
    - DC-SIGN 102, 103, 107
    - L-SIGN 103
  - Th cell activation role 83, 84
  - Th2 polarization role in schistosomiasis
    - downregulation in negative pathway 71–73
    - evidence against default pathway 69–71
    - prospects for study 77
    - selective activation in positive pathway 73, 74
    - soluble egg antigen interactions 70, 71, 74–77, 85–87
    - Toll-like receptors 72–74

Der p 1
  - allergen activity 48
  - collectin binding 105
  - mannose receptor interactions 104

Egg antigens, see Glycan antigens, schistosome eggs

Eosinophil, airway allergy role 178

Food allergy, see Heligmosomoides polygyrus, allergy protection

Galectin-3, schistosome egg glycan antigen and allergen binding 105, 106

GATA-3, Th2 cell differentiation induction 77

Glycan antigens, schistosome eggs
  - antigen-presenting cell interactions
    - DC-SIGN 102, 103
    - L-SIGN 103
  - macrophage galactose-type lectin 103
  - mannose receptor 104
  - cross-reactive immunoglobulin E 98, 99
  - dendritic cell interactions 70, 71, 74–77, 85–87, 102, 103
  - humoral immunogenicity 95, 96
  - interleukin-10 induction and allergy protection 106, 107
  - lectin interactions
    - host protection in schistosomiasis and allergy
      - collectins 105
      - galectin-3 105, 106
      - overview 100, 101
  - prospects for study 108, 109
  - soluble egg antigen preparation 96, 159
  - structures and types 92–95, 159
  - Th2 polarization induction 97, 98, 159
  - Toll-like receptor interactions 101, 102

Heligmosomoides polygyrus, allergy protection
  - airway allergy studies 187, 188
  - dietary adjuvant response studies 3–5
  - life cycle 187
  - mechanism 8, 9, 11
  - mesenteric lymph node transfer studies 188, 189
  - overview 2, 3, 187
  - peanut antigen challenge studies 5, 7, 8
  - regulatory T cell role 188

Helminth Th2-polarizing immune response
  - allergy protection
    - Heligmosomoides polygyrus model, see Heligmosomoides polygyrus, allergy protection
    - overview 2, 3, 16, 53, 177
    - Schistosoma mansoni model, see Schistosoma mansoni
    - Strongyloides venezuelensis model, see Strongyloides venezuelensis
  - allergy similarities 92
  - autoimmune disease incidence 2
  - basophil role, see Basophil
  - evolutionary implications 192
  - glycan antigen roles, see Glycan antigens, schistosome eggs
  - mast cell role, see Mast cell
  - natural killer cell role, see Natural killer cell
Mast cell (continued)
  response 119–121
  Th2 environment 133
protease allergen activation 50, 51
Toll-like receptor expression 135, 136
Mold allergy, proteases as allergens 49
Monocyte chemoattractant protein (MCP),
basophil activation 145
Mycoplasma tuberculosis, exposure
effects on asthma incidence 2

Natural killer (NK) cell
  activation mechanisms in infection
  122
  CD1d-restricted ligands 114, 115
  classification 114
  function 114, 115
  pathology 115, 116
  prospects for study 124
  Th2 inflammatory response in asthma
    mechanisms 118, 122–124
    overview 117, 118
Nematodes, see also Helminth Th2-
polarizing immune response;
Strongyloides venezuelensis
  epidemiology 14, 15
  mast cell response, see Mast cell

Protease allergens
  allergenicity criteria 45, 46
  helminth proteases 54, 58–61
  mechanisms
    basophil degranulation 57
    dendritic cell function modulation 50
    epithelial barrier disruption 49
    lymphocyte function modulation 50, 58
    mast cell activation 50, 51, 57
    protease/antiprotease balance
      disruption 51, 52
    prospects for study 61, 62
    protease activity importance in allergy
      induction 52, 57
    sensitization via cross-reactive
      immunoglobulin E 54–56
  structural classes 46, 48
  types 46–49

Regulatory T cells, see CD4+CD25+
  regulatory T cells

Schistosoma mansoni
  atopy and asthma protection
    infection treatment and reversal of
      protection 186
    mechanisms
      immunoglobulin G4 antibodies
        169
      interleukin-13 decoy receptors 169, 171
      overview 38–42
    regulatory T cells 168, 169
    skin test reactivity studies 36–38, 167, 168, 185, 186
    autoimmune disease damage protection
      34
double-stranded RNA response from
  eggs 160
  glycan antigens, see Glycan antigens,
  schistosome eggs
  immune response in schistosomiasis
    adaptive immune response 160–162
    downregulation in chronic infection
      adaptive immunity 165
      innate immunity 162–164
      regulatory T cells 165–167
      window of immunosuppression
        171, 172
      innate immune response 158–160
        overview 30, 31, 66, 67, 158
      interleukin-10-inducing antigens 42
      life cycle 30, 93, 94, 157, 158
      natural killer cell response 119–121
      pathology 31, 157, 158
      Th1 response downregulation 31–35, 160, 161
      Th2 polarization pathways
        dendritic cell role
          downregulation in negative pathway
            71–73
          evidence against default pathway
            69–71
          prospects for study 77
          selective activation in positive
            pathway 73, 74
soluble egg antigen interactions 70, 71, 74–77, 85–87
Toll-like receptors 72–74, 87–89
interleukin-4 role 67–69, 74–77, 165
viral susceptibility studies 32–34
Soluble egg antigen, see Glycan antigens, schistosome eggs; Schistosoma mansoni
STAT6, polymorphism in asthma and Ascaris resistance 192
Stem cell factor (SCF), mast cell regulation 129, 130
Strongyloides stercoralis, mouse model of infection 186, 187
Strongyloides venezuelensis
allergy protection
airway hyperreactivity cessation 20
overview 15–17
parasite burden reduction
overview 20–22
pulmonary function response 22
Th2 response role 22–25
eosinophilic airway inflammation induction 18, 19
rodent infection model 17, 18
transient airway hyperreactivity induction 19, 20
Surfactant proteins, schistosome egg glycan antigen and allergen binding 105
T helper balance
helminth response and allergy protection, see Helminth Th2-polarizing immune response
hygiene hypothesis 2
natural killer cell Th2 inflammatory response in asthma 117, 118
subsets of cells 65, 66, 84
Th3 regulatory T cells 180
Toll-like receptor (TLR)
adapter molecules 161
classification 159
double-stranded RNA response from schistosome eggs 160
glycan antigen interactions 101, 102
mast cell expression 135, 136
Th2 polarization role in schistosomiasis 72–74, 87–89, 164, 165
Transforming growth factor-β (TGF-β)
allergy protection in helminth infection 190
immune response downregulation in schistosomiasis 165, 167
mast cell regulation 131, 132